

U.S. Citizenship Test Questions PDF

[Last updated: 15 January 2023]

This pdf document contains the answers to all 100 questions on the official USCIS naturalization test. On the day of the test, the immigration officer will ask you 10 questions out of the 100. You need to answer at least 6 correctly to pass the test.

We wish you the best of luck! Please review the questions in the pdf and use our US Citizenship Test app on the Google Play Store to help you review the questions and test yourself so that you will be ready on the day.

We hope that you will find freedom, wealth and opportunity here in the United States!

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HOW IS THIS DOCUMENT DIFFERENT FROM THE ONE PROVIDED BY THE USCIS?

- *There are certain questions whose answers change on a regular basis (e.g. Q28: What is the name of the President). The official USCIS document refers the user to another website to get the answers to these questions, which is inconvenient. This pdf document makes everything convenient by providing all the necessary information in one document.*
- *There are other questions that are state or congressional district specific (e.g. Q23: Name your U.S. Representative). The USCIS document simply says that “answers may vary” and leaves the onus on the user to find the answer. This pdf document provides the full list of answers and the user can look up their state and district in the list to know which answer applies to them*

WANT TO USE AN APP INSTEAD?



US Citizenship Test 2023

(It's free!)



AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

A. Principles of American Democracy

1. **What is the supreme law of the land?**
 - *the Constitution*
2. **What does the Constitution do?**
 - *sets up the government*
 - *defines the government*
 - *protects basic rights of Americans*
3. **The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?**
 - *We the People*
4. **What is an amendment?**
 - *a change (to the Constitution)*
 - *an addition (to the Constitution)*
5. **What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution?**
 - *the Bill of Rights*
6. **What is one right or freedom from the First Amendment?**
 - *speech*
 - *religion*
 - *assembly*
 - *press*
 - *petition the government*
7. **How many amendments does the Constitution have?**
 - *twenty-seven (27)*
8. **What did the Declaration of Independence do?**
 - *announced our independence (from Great Britain)*
 - *declared our independence (from Great Britain)*
 - *said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)*
9. **What are two rights in the Declaration of Independence?**
 - *life*
 - *liberty*
 - *pursuit of happiness*

- 10. What is freedom of religion?**
- *You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion.*
- 11. What is the economic system in the United States?**
- *capitalist economy*
 - *market economy*
- 12. What is the “rule of law”?**
- *Everyone must follow the law.*
 - *Leaders must obey the law.*
 - *Government must obey the law.*
 - *No one is above the law.*

B. System of Government

- 13. Name one branch or part of the government.**
- *Congress*
 - *legislative*
 - *President*
 - *executive*
 - *the courts*
 - *judicial*
- 14. What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful?**
- *checks and balances*
 - *separation of powers*
- 15. Who is in charge of the executive branch?**
- *the President*
- 16. Who makes federal laws?**
- *Congress*
 - *Senate and House (of Representatives)*
 - *(U.S. or national) legislature*
- 17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?**
- *the Senate and House (of Representatives)*
- 18. How many U.S. Senators are there?**
- *one hundred (100)*

19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years?

- *six (6)*

20. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators now?

- *Alabama - Tommy Tuberville*
- *Alabama - Katie Britt*
- *Alaska - Lisa Murkowski*
- *Alaska - Dan Sullivan*
- *Arizona - Kyrsten Sinema*
- *Arizona - Mark Kelly*
- *Arkansas - John Boozman*
- *Arkansas - Tom Cotton*
- *California - Dianne Feinstein*
- *California - Alex Padilla*
- *Colorado - Michael Bennet*
- *Colorado - John Hickenlooper*
- *Connecticut - Richard Blumenthal*
- *Connecticut - Christopher Murphy*
- *Delaware - Thomas Carper*
- *Delaware - Christopher Coons*
- *Florida - Marco Rubio*
- *Florida - Rick Scott*
- *Georgia - Jon Ossoff*
- *Georgia - Raphael Warnock*
- *Hawaii - Brian Schatz*
- *Hawaii - Mazie Hirono*
- *Idaho - Michael Crapo*
- *Idaho - Jim Risch*
- *Illinois - Richard Durbin*
- *Illinois - Tammy Duckworth*
- *Indiana - Todd Young*
- *Indiana - Mike Braun*
- *Iowa - Charles E. Grassley*
- *Iowa - Joni Ernst*
- *Kansas - Jerry Moran*
- *Kansas - Roger Marshall*
- *Kentucky - Mitch McConnell*
- *Kentucky - Rand Paul*
- *Louisiana - Bill Cassidy*

- *Louisiana - John Kennedy*
- *Maine - Susan Collins*
- *Maine - Angus King*
- *Maryland - Benjamin Cardin*
- *Maryland - Chris Van Hollen*
- *Massachusetts - Elizabeth Warren*
- *Massachusetts - Edward Markey*
- *Michigan - Debbie Stabenow*
- *Michigan - Gary Peters*
- *Minnesota - Amy Klobuchar*
- *Minnesota - Tina Smith*
- *Mississippi - Roger Wicker*
- *Mississippi - Cindy Hyde-Smith*
- *Missouri - Joshua Hawley*
- *Missouri – Eric Schmitt*
- *Montana - Jon Tester*
- *Montana - Steve Daines*
- *Nebraska - Deb Fischer*
- *Nebraska – Currently vacant, previously held by Ben Sasse*
- *Nevada - Catherine Cortez Masto*
- *Nevada - Jacky Rosen*
- *New Hampshire - Jeanne Shaheen*
- *New Hampshire - Margaret Hassan*
- *New Jersey - Robert Menendez*
- *New Jersey - Cory Booker*
- *New Mexico - Martin Heinrich*
- *New Mexico - Ben Luján*
- *New York - Charles Schumer*
- *New York - Kirsten Gillibrand*
- *North Carolina - Thom Tillis*
- *North Carolina – Ted Budd*
- *North Dakota - John Hoeven*
- *North Dakota - Kevin Cramer*
- *Ohio - Sherrod Brown*
- *Ohio – J.D. Vance*
- *Oklahoma - James Lankford*
- *Oklahoma - Markwayne Mullin*
- *Oregon - Ron Wyden*
- *Oregon - Jeff Merkley*

- *Pennsylvania - Bob Casey*
- *Pennsylvania - John Fetterman*
- *Rhode Island - Jack Reed*
- *Rhode Island - Sheldon Whitehouse*
- *South Carolina - Lindsey Graham*
- *South Carolina - Tim Scott*
- *South Dakota - John Thune*
- *South Dakota - Mike Rounds*
- *Tennessee - Marsha Blackburn*
- *Tennessee - Bill Hagerty*
- *Texas - John Cornyn*
- *Texas - Ted Cruz*
- *Utah - Mike Lee*
- *Utah - Mitt Romney*
- *Vermont - Bernard Sanders*
- *Vermont - Peter Welch*
- *Virginia - Mark Warner*
- *Virginia - Tim Kaine*
- *Washington - Patty Murray*
- *Washington - Maria Cantwell*
- *West Virginia - Joe Manchin*
- *West Virginia - Shelley Capito*
- *Wisconsin - Ron Johnson*
- *Wisconsin - Tammy Baldwin*
- *Wyoming - John Barrasso*
- *Wyoming - Cynthia M. Lummis*
- *American Samoa - American Samoa has no U.S. senators*
- *Guam - Guam has no U.S. senators*
- *Northern Mariana Islands - Northern Mariana Islands has no U.S. senators*
- *Puerto Rico - Puerto Rico has no U.S. senators*
- *U.S. Virgin Islands - U.S. Virgin Islands has no U.S. senators*
- *District of Columbia - D.C. has no U.S. senators*

21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members?

- *four hundred thirty-five (435)*

22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years?

- *two (2)*

- 23. Name your U.S. Representative.**
- *Please see APPENDIX A: HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE at the end of the pdf*
- 24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent?**
- *all people of the state*
- 25. Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?**
- *(because of) the state's population*
 - *(because) they have more people*
 - *(because) some states have more people*
- 26. We elect a President for how many years?**
- *four (4)*
- 27. In what month do we vote for President?**
- *November*
- 28. What is the name of the President of the United States now?**
- *Joseph R. Biden, Jr.*
 - *Joe Biden*
 - *Biden*
- 29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United States now?**
- *Kamala D. Harris*
 - *Kamala Harris*
 - *Harris*
- 30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?**
- *the Vice President*
- 31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President?**
- *the Speaker of the House*
- 32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military?**
- *the President*
- 33. Who signs bills to become laws?**
- *the President*
- 34. Who vetoes bills?**
- *the President*

- 35. What does the President's Cabinet do?**
- *advises the President*
- 36. What are two Cabinet-level positions?**
- *Secretary of Agriculture*
 - *Secretary of Commerce*
 - *Secretary of Defense*
 - *Secretary of Education*
 - *Secretary of Energy*
 - *Secretary of Health and Human Services*
 - *Secretary of Homeland Security*
 - *Secretary of Housing and Urban Development*
 - *Secretary of the Interior*
 - *Secretary of Labor*
 - *Secretary of State*
 - *Secretary of Transportation*
 - *Secretary of the Treasury*
 - *Secretary of Veterans Affairs*
 - *Attorney General*
 - *Vice President*
- 37. What does the judicial branch do?**
- *reviews laws*
 - *explains laws*
 - *resolves disputes (disagreements)*
 - *decides if a law goes against the Constitution*
- 38. What is the highest court in the United States?**
- *the Supreme Court*
- 39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?**
- *nine (9)*
- 40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States now?**
- *John Roberts*
 - *John G. Roberts, Jr.*

41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is one power of the federal government?

- *to print money*
- *to declare war*
- *to create an army*
- *to make treaties*

42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?

- *provide schooling and education*
- *provide protection (police)*
- *provide safety (fire departments)*
- *give a driver's license*
- *approve zoning and land use*

43. Who is the Governor of your state now?

- *Alabama - Kay Ivey*
- *Alaska - Mike Dunleavy*
- *Arizona – Katie Hobbs*
- *Arkansas - Sarah Huckabee Sanders*
- *California - Gavin Newsom*
- *Colorado - Jared Polis*
- *Connecticut - Ned Lamont*
- *Delaware - John Carney*
- *Florida - Ron DeSantis*
- *Georgia - Brian Kemp*
- *Hawaii – Josh Green*
- *Idaho - Brad Little*
- *Illinois - Jay Robert (J.B.) Pritzker*
- *Indiana - Eric Holcomb*
- *Iowa - Kim Reynolds*
- *Kansas - Laura Kelly*
- *Kentucky - Andy Beshear*
- *Louisiana - John Bel Edwards*
- *Maine - Janet Mills*
- *Maryland - Larry Hogan*
- *Massachusetts - Maura Healey*
- *Michigan - Gretchen Whitmer*
- *Minnesota - Tim Walz*
- *Mississippi - Tate Reeves*

- *Missouri - Mike Parson*
- *Montana - Greg Gianforte*
- *Nebraska - Jim Pillen*
- *Nevada - Joe Lombardo*
- *New Hampshire - Chris Sununu*
- *New Jersey - Phil Murphy*
- *New Mexico - Michelle Lujan Grisham*
- *New York – Kathy Hochul*
- *North Carolina - Roy Cooper*
- *North Dakota - Doug Burgum*
- *Ohio - Mike DeWine*
- *Oklahoma - Kevin Stitt*
- *Oregon - Tina Kotek*
- *Pennsylvania - Tom Wolf*
- *Rhode Island - Daniel McKee*
- *South Carolina - Henry McMaster*
- *South Dakota - Kristi Noem*
- *Tennessee - Bill Lee*
- *Texas - Greg Abbott*
- *Utah - Spencer Cox*
- *Vermont - Phil Scott*
- *Virginia – Glenn Youngkin*
- *Washington - Jay Inslee*
- *West Virginia - Jim Justice*
- *Wisconsin - Tony Evers*
- *Wyoming - Mark Gordon*
- *American Samoa - Lemanu Peleti Mauga*
- *Guam - Lou Leon Guerrero*
- *Northern Mariana Islands - Arnold Palacios*
- *Puerto Rico - Pedro Pierluisi*
- *U.S. Virgin Islands - Albert Bryan*
- *District of Columbia - D.C. does not have a Governor*

44. What is the capital of your state?

- *Alabama - Montgomery*
- *Alaska - Juneau*
- *Arizona - Phoenix*
- *Arkansas - Little Rock*
- *California - Sacramento*

- *Colorado - Denver*
- *Connecticut - Hartford*
- *Delaware - Dover*
- *Florida - Tallahassee*
- *Georgia - Atlanta*
- *Hawaii - Honolulu*
- *Idaho - Boise*
- *Illinois - Springfield*
- *Indiana - Indianapolis*
- *Iowa - Des Moines*
- *Kansas - Topeka*
- *Kentucky - Frankfort*
- *Louisiana - Baton Rouge*
- *Maine - Augusta*
- *Maryland - Annapolis*
- *Massachusetts - Boston*
- *Michigan - Lansing*
- *Minnesota - Saint Paul*
- *Mississippi - Jackson*
- *Missouri - Jefferson City*
- *Montana - Helena*
- *Nebraska - Lincoln*
- *Nevada - Carson City*
- *New Hampshire - Concord*
- *New Jersey - Trenton*
- *New Mexico - Santa Fe*
- *New York - Albany*
- *North Carolina - Raleigh*
- *North Dakota - Bismarck*
- *Ohio - Columbus*
- *Oklahoma - Oklahoma City*
- *Oregon - Salem*
- *Pennsylvania - Harrisburg*
- *Rhode Island - Providence*
- *South Carolina - Columbia*
- *South Dakota - Pierre*
- *Tennessee - Nashville*
- *Texas - Austin*
- *Utah - Salt Lake City*

- *Vermont - Montpelier*
- *Virginia - Richmond*
- *Washington - Olympia*
- *West Virginia - Charleston*
- *Wisconsin - Madison*
- *Wyoming - Cheyenne*
- *American Samoa - Pago Pago*
- *Guam - Hagåtña*
- *Northern Mariana Islands - Saipan*
- *Puerto Rico - San Juan*
- *U.S. Virgin Islands - Charlotte Amalie*
- *District of Columbia - D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital*

45. What are the two major political parties in the United States?

- *Democratic and Republican*

46. What is the political party of the President now?

- *Democratic (Party)*

47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now?

- *Kevin McCarthy*
- *McCarthy*

C. Rights and Responsibilities

48. There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.

- *Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).*
- *You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.*
- *Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)*
- *A male citizen of any race (can vote).*

49. What is one responsibility that is only for United States citizens?

- *serve on a jury*
- *vote in a federal election*

50. Name one right only for United States citizens.

- *vote in a federal election*
- *run for federal office*

- 51. What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?**
- *freedom of expression*
 - *freedom of speech*
 - *freedom of assembly*
 - *freedom to petition the government*
 - *freedom of religion*
 - *the right to bear arms*
- 52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?**
- *the United States*
 - *the flag*
- 53. What is one promise you make when you become a United States citizen?**
- *give up loyalty to other countries*
 - *defend the Constitution and laws of the United States*
 - *obey the laws of the United States*
 - *serve in the U.S. military (if needed)*
 - *serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)*
 - *be loyal to the United States*
- 54. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?**
- *eighteen (18) and older*
- 55. What are two ways that Americans can participate in their democracy?**
- *vote*
 - *join a political party*
 - *help with a campaign*
 - *join a civic group*
 - *join a community group*
 - *give an elected official your opinion on an issue*
 - *call Senators and Representatives*
 - *publicly support or oppose an issue or policy*
 - *run for office*
 - *write to a newspaper*
- 56. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?**
- *April 15*
- 57. When must all men register for the Selective Service?**
- *at age eighteen (18)*
 - *between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)*

AMERICAN HISTORY

A. Colonial Period and Independence

- 58. What is one reason colonists came to America?**
- *freedom*
 - *political liberty*
 - *religious freedom*
 - *economic opportunity*
 - *practice their religion*
 - *escape persecution*
- 59. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived?**
- *American Indians*
 - *Native Americans*
- 60. What group of people was taken to America and sold as slaves?**
- *Africans*
 - *people from Africa*
- 61. Why did the colonists fight the British?**
- *because of high taxes (taxation without representation)*
 - *because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)*
 - *because they didn't have self-government*
- 62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?**
- *(Thomas) Jefferson*
- 63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?**
- *July 4, 1776*
- 64. There were 13 original states. Name three.**
- *New Hampshire*
 - *Massachusetts*
 - *Rhode Island*
 - *Connecticut*
 - *New York*
 - *New Jersey*
 - *Pennsylvania*
 - *Delaware*

- *Maryland*
- *Virginia*
- *North Carolina*
- *South Carolina*
- *Georgia*

65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention?

- *The Constitution was written.*
- *The Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution.*

66. When was the Constitution written?

- *1787*

67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.

- *(James) Madison*
- *(Alexander) Hamilton*
- *(John) Jay*
- *Publius*

68. What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?

- *U.S. diplomat*
- *oldest member of the Constitutional Convention*
- *first Postmaster General of the United States*
- *writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"*
- *started the first free libraries*

69. Who is the "Father of Our Country"?

- *(George) Washington*

70. Who was the first President?

- *(George) Washington*

B. 1800s

71. What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?

- *the Louisiana Territory*
- *Louisiana*

- 72. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.**
- *War of 1812*
 - *Mexican-American War*
 - *Civil War*
 - *Spanish-American War*
- 73. Name the U.S. war between the North and the South.**
- *the Civil War*
 - *the War between the States*
- 74. Name one problem that led to the Civil War.**
- *slavery*
 - *economic reasons*
 - *states' rights*
- 75. What was one important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?**
- *freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)*
 - *saved (or preserved) the Union*
 - *led the United States during the Civil War*
- 76. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?**
- *freed the slaves*
 - *freed slaves in the Confederacy*
 - *freed slaves in the Confederate states*
 - *freed slaves in most Southern states*
- 77. What did Susan B. Anthony do?**
- *fought for women's rights*
 - *fought for civil rights*

C. Recent American History and Other Important Historical Information

- 78. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.**
- *World War I*
 - *World War II*
 - *Korean War*
 - *Vietnam War*
 - *(Persian) Gulf War*
- 79. Who was President during World War I?**
- *(Woodrow) Wilson*

- 80. Who was President during the Great Depression and World War II?**
- *(Franklin) Roosevelt*
- 81. Who did the United States fight in World War II?**
- *Japan, Germany, and Italy*
- 82. Before he was President, Eisenhower was a general. What war was he in?**
- *World War II*
- 83. During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?**
- *Communism*
- 84. What movement tried to end racial discrimination?**
- *civil rights (movement)*
- 85. What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?**
- *fought for civil rights*
 - *worked for equality for all Americans*
- 86. What major event happened on September 11, 2001, in the United States?**
- *Terrorists attacked the United States.*
- 87. Name one American Indian tribe in the United States.**
- *[USCIS Officers will be supplied with a list of federally recognized American Indian tribes.]*
 - *Cherokee*
 - *Navajo*
 - *Sioux*
 - *Chippewa*
 - *Choctaw*
 - *Pueblo*
 - *Apache*
 - *Iroquois*
 - *Creek*
 - *Blackfeet*
 - *Seminole*
 - *Cheyenne*
 - *Arawak*
 - *Shawnee*
 - *Mohegan*
 - *Huron*
 - *Oneida*

- *Lakota*
- *Crow*
- *Teton*
- *Hopi*
- *Inuit*

INTEGRATED CIVICS

A. Geography

88. Name one of the two longest rivers in the United States.

- *Missouri (River)*
- *Mississippi (River)*

89. What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?

- *Pacific (Ocean)*

90. What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States?

- *Atlantic (Ocean)*

91. Name one U.S. territory.

- *Puerto Rico*
- *U.S. Virgin Islands*
- *American Samoa*
- *Northern Mariana Islands*
- *Guam*

92. Name one state that borders Canada.

- *Maine*
- *New Hampshire*
- *Vermont*
- *New York*
- *Pennsylvania*
- *Ohio*
- *Michigan*
- *Minnesota*
- *North Dakota*
- *Montana*
- *Idaho*
- *Washington*

- *Alaska*

93. Name one state that borders Mexico.

- *California*
- *Arizona*
- *New Mexico*
- *Texas*

94. What is the capital of the United States?

- *Washington, D.C.*

95. Where is the Statue of Liberty?

- *New York (Harbor)*
- *Liberty Island*
- *[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]*

B. Symbols

96. Why does the flag have 13 stripes?

- *because there were 13 original colonies*
- *because the stripes represent the original colonies*

97. Why does the flag have 50 stars?

- *because there is one star for each state*
- *because each star represents a state*
- *because there are 50 states*

98. What is the name of the national anthem?

- *The Star-Spangled Banner*

C. Holidays

99. When do we celebrate Independence Day?

- *July 4*

100. Name two national U.S. holidays.

- *New Year's Day*
- *Martin Luther King, Jr. Day*
- *Presidents' Day*
- *Memorial Day*
- *Juneteenth National Independence Day*

- *Independence Day*
- *Labor Day*
- *Columbus Day*
- *Veterans Day*
- *Thanksgiving*
- *Christmas*

APPENDIX A: HOUSE REPRESENTATIVE

23. Name your U.S. Representative.

[Don't know which district you belong to? Please visit <https://www.house.gov/representatives/find-your-representative> where they have a tool to help you find this out]

- *For residents of territories, besides the names of the nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners, they may also answer that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress*
- *Alaska - Mary Peltola*
- *Alabama 1st District - Jerry Carl*
- *Alabama 2nd District - Barry Moore*
- *Alabama 3rd District - Mike Rogers*
- *Alabama 4th District - Robert Aderholt*
- *Alabama 5th District - Dale Strong*
- *Alabama 6th District - Gary Palmer*
- *Alabama 7th District - Terri Sewell*
- *Arkansas 1st District - Rick Crawford*
- *Arkansas 2nd District - French Hill*
- *Arkansas 3rd District - Steve Womack*
- *Arkansas 4th District - Bruce Westerman*
- *Arizona 1st District - David Schweikert*
- *Arizona 2nd District - Eli Crane*
- *Arizona 3rd District - Ruben Gallego*
- *Arizona 4th District - Greg Stanton*
- *Arizona 5th District - Andy Biggs*
- *Arizona 6th District - Juan Ciscomani*
- *Arizona 7th District - Raúl Grijalva*
- *Arizona 8th District - Debbie Lesko*
- *Arizona 9th District - Paul Gosar*
- *California 1st District - Doug LaMalfa*
- *California 2nd District - Jared Huffman*
- *California 3rd District - Kevin Kiley*
- *California 4th District - Mike Thompson*
- *California 5th District - Tom McClintock*
- *California 6th District - Ami Bera*
- *California 7th District - Doris Matsui*
- *California 8th District - John Garamendi*
- *California 9th District - Josh Harder*

- *California 10th District - Mark DeSaulnier*
- *California 11th District - Nancy Pelosi*
- *California 12th District - Barbara Lee*
- *California 13th District - John Duarte*
- *California 14th District - Eric Swalwell*
- *California 15th District - Kevin Mullin*
- *California 16th District - Anna Eshoo*
- *California 17th District - Ro Khanna*
- *California 18th District - Zoe Lofgren*
- *California 19th District - Jimmy Panetta*
- *California 20th District - Kevin McCarthy*
- *California 21st District - Jim Costa*
- *California 22nd District - David Valadao*
- *California 23rd District - Jay Obernolte*
- *California 24th District - Salud Carbajal*
- *California 25th District - Raul Ruiz*
- *California 26th District - Julia Brownley*
- *California 27th District - Mike Garcia*
- *California 28th District - Judy Chu*
- *California 29th District - Tony Cárdenas*
- *California 30th District - Adam Schiff*
- *California 31st District - Grace Napolitano*
- *California 32nd District - Brad Sherman*
- *California 33rd District - Pete Aguilar*
- *California 34th District - Jimmy Gomez*
- *California 35th District - Norma Torres*
- *California 36th District - Ted Lieu*
- *California 37th District - Sydney Kamlager-Dove*
- *California 38th District - Linda Sánchez*
- *California 39th District - Mark Takano*
- *California 40th District - Young Kim*
- *California 41st District - Ken Calvert*
- *California 42nd District - Robert Garcia*
- *California 43rd District - Maxine Waters*
- *California 44th District - Nanette Barragán*
- *California 45th District - Michelle Steel*
- *California 46th District - Lou Correa*
- *California 47th District - Katie Porter*
- *California 48th District - Darrell Issa*

- *California 49th District - Mike Levin*
- *California 50th District - Scott Peters*
- *California 51st District - Sara Jacobs*
- *California 52nd District - Juan Vargas*
- *Colorado 1st District - Diana DeGette*
- *Colorado 2nd District - Joe Neguse*
- *Colorado 3rd District - Lauren Boebert*
- *Colorado 4th District - Ken Buck*
- *Colorado 5th District - Doug Lamborn*
- *Colorado 6th District - Jason Crow*
- *Colorado 7th District - Brittany Pettersen*
- *Colorado 8th District - Yadira Caraveo*
- *Connecticut 1st District - John Larson*
- *Connecticut 2nd District - Joe Courtney*
- *Connecticut 3rd District - Rosa DeLauro*
- *Connecticut 4th District - Jim Himes*
- *Connecticut 5th District - Jahana Hayes*
- *Delaware - Lisa Blunt Rochester*
- *Florida 1st District - Matt Gaetz*
- *Florida 2nd District - Neal Dunn*
- *Florida 3rd District - Kat Cammack*
- *Florida 4th District - Aaron Bean*
- *Florida 5th District - John Rutherford*
- *Florida 6th District - Michael Waltz*
- *Florida 7th District - Cory Mills*
- *Florida 8th District - Bill Posey*
- *Florida 9th District - Darren Soto*
- *Florida 10th District - Maxwell Frost*
- *Florida 11th District - Daniel Webster*
- *Florida 12th District - Gus Bilirakis*
- *Florida 13th District - Anna Paulina Luna*
- *Florida 14th District - Kathy Castor*
- *Florida 15th District - Laurel Lee*
- *Florida 16th District - Vern Buchanan*
- *Florida 17th District - Greg Steube*
- *Florida 18th District - Scott Franklin*
- *Florida 19th District - Byron Donalds*
- *Florida 20th District - Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick*
- *Florida 21st District - Brian Mast*

- *Florida 22nd District - Lois Frankel*
- *Florida 23rd District - Jared Moskowitz*
- *Florida 24th District - Frederica Wilson*
- *Florida 25th District - Debbie Wasserman Schultz*
- *Florida 26th District - Mario Diaz-Balart*
- *Florida 27th District - Maria Salazar*
- *Florida 28th District - Carlos Giménez*
- *Georgia 1st District - Buddy Carter*
- *Georgia 2nd District - Sanford Bishop*
- *Georgia 3rd District - Drew Ferguson*
- *Georgia 4th District - Hank Johnson*
- *Georgia 5th District - Nikema Williams*
- *Georgia 6th District - Rich McCormick*
- *Georgia 7th District - Lucy McBath*
- *Georgia 8th District - Austin Scott*
- *Georgia 9th District - Andrew Clyde*
- *Georgia 10th District - Mike Collins*
- *Georgia 11th District - Barry Loudermilk*
- *Georgia 12th District - Rick Allen*
- *Georgia 13th District - David Scott*
- *Georgia 14th District - Marjorie Greene*
- *Hawaii 1st District - Ed Case*
- *Hawaii 2nd District - Jill Tokuda*
- *Iowa 1st District - Mariannette Miller-Meeks*
- *Iowa 2nd District - Ashley Hinson*
- *Iowa 3rd District - Zach Nunn*
- *Iowa 4th District - Randy Feenstra*
- *Idaho 1st District - Russ Fulcher*
- *Idaho 2nd District - Mike Simpson*
- *Illinois 1st District - Johnathan Jackson*
- *Illinois 2nd District - Robin Kelly*
- *Illinois 3rd District - Delia Ramirez*
- *Illinois 4th District - Chuy García*
- *Illinois 5th District - Mike Quigley*
- *Illinois 6th District - Sean Casten*
- *Illinois 7th District - Danny Davis*
- *Illinois 8th District - Raja Krishnamoorthi*
- *Illinois 9th District - Jan Schakowsky*
- *Illinois 10th District - Brad Schneider*

- *Illinois 11th District - Bill Foster*
- *Illinois 12th District - Mike Bost*
- *Illinois 13th District - Nikki Budzinski*
- *Illinois 14th District - Lauren Underwood*
- *Illinois 15th District - Mary Miller*
- *Illinois 16th District - Darin LaHood*
- *Illinois 17th District - Eric Sorenson*
- *Indiana 1st District - Frank Mrvan*
- *Indiana 2nd District - Rudy Yakym*
- *Indiana 3rd District - Jim Banks*
- *Indiana 4th District - James Baird*
- *Indiana 5th District - Victoria Spartz*
- *Indiana 6th District - Greg Pence*
- *Indiana 7th District - André Carson*
- *Indiana 8th District - Larry Bucshon*
- *Indiana 9th District - Erin Houchin*
- *Kansas 1st District - Tracey Mann*
- *Kansas 2nd District - Jake LaTurner*
- *Kansas 3rd District - Sharice Davids*
- *Kansas 4th District - Ron Estes*
- *Kentucky 1st District - James Comer*
- *Kentucky 2nd District - Brett Guthrie*
- *Kentucky 3rd District - Morgan McGarvey*
- *Kentucky 4th District - Thomas Massie*
- *Kentucky 5th District - Harold Rogers*
- *Kentucky 6th District - Andy Barr*
- *Louisiana 1st District - Steve Scalise*
- *Louisiana 2nd District - Troy Carter*
- *Louisiana 3rd District - Clay Higgins*
- *Louisiana 4th District - Mike Johnson*
- *Louisiana 5th District - Julia Letlow*
- *Louisiana 6th District - Garret Graves*
- *Massachusetts 1st District - Richard Neal*
- *Massachusetts 2nd District - Jim McGovern*
- *Massachusetts 3rd District - Lori Trahan*
- *Massachusetts 4th District - Jake Auchincloss*
- *Massachusetts 5th District - Katherine Clark*
- *Massachusetts 6th District - Seth Moulton*
- *Massachusetts 7th District - Ayanna Pressley*

- *Massachusetts 8th District - Stephen Lynch*
- *Massachusetts 9th District - Bill Keating*
- *Maryland 1st District - Andy Harris*
- *Maryland 2nd District - Charles Albert "Dutch" Ruppertsberger*
- *Maryland 3rd District - John Sarbanes*
- *Maryland 4th District - Glenn Ivey*
- *Maryland 5th District - Steny Hoyer*
- *Maryland 6th District - David Trone*
- *Maryland 7th District - Kweisi Mfume*
- *Maryland 8th District - Jamie Raskin*
- *Maine 1st District - Chellie Pingree*
- *Maine 2nd District - Jared Golden*
- *Michigan 1st District - Jack Bergman*
- *Michigan 2nd District - John Moolenaar*
- *Michigan 3rd District - Hillary Scholten*
- *Michigan 4th District - Bill Huizenga*
- *Michigan 5th District - Tim Walberg*
- *Michigan 6th District - Debbie Dingell*
- *Michigan 7th District - Elissa Slotkin*
- *Michigan 8th District - Dan Kildee*
- *Michigan 9th District - Lisa McClain*
- *Michigan 10th District - John James*
- *Michigan 11th District - Haley Stevens*
- *Michigan 12th District - Rashida Tlaib*
- *Michigan 13th District - Shri Thanedar*
- *Minnesota 1st District - Brad Finstad*
- *Minnesota 2nd District - Angie Craig*
- *Minnesota 3rd District - Dean Phillips*
- *Minnesota 4th District - Betty McCollum*
- *Minnesota 5th District - Ilhan Omar*
- *Minnesota 6th District - Tom Emmer*
- *Minnesota 7th District - Michelle Fischbach*
- *Minnesota 8th District - Pete Stauber*
- *Missouri 1st District - Cori Bush*
- *Missouri 2nd District - Ann Wagner*
- *Missouri 3rd District - Blaine Luetkemeyer*
- *Missouri 4th District - Mark Alford*
- *Missouri 5th District - Emanuel Cleaver*
- *Missouri 6th District - Sam Graves*

- *Missouri 7th District - Eric Burlison*
- *Missouri 8th District - Jason Smith*
- *Mississippi 1st District - Trent Kelly*
- *Mississippi 2nd District - Bennie Thompson*
- *Mississippi 3rd District - Michael Guest*
- *Mississippi 4th District - Mike Ezell*
- *Montana 1st District - Ryan Zinke*
- *Montana 2nd District - Matt Rosendale*
- *North Carolina 1st District - Donald Davis*
- *North Carolina 2nd District - Deborah Ross*
- *North Carolina 3rd District - Greg Murphy*
- *North Carolina 4th District - Valerie Foushee*
- *North Carolina 5th District - Virginia Foxx*
- *North Carolina 6th District - Kathy Manning*
- *North Carolina 7th District - David Rouzer*
- *North Carolina 8th District - Dan Bishop*
- *North Carolina 9th District - Richard Hudson*
- *North Carolina 10th District - Patrick McHenry*
- *North Carolina 11th District - Chuck Edwards*
- *North Carolina 12th District - Alma Adams*
- *North Carolina 13th District - Wiley Nickel*
- *North Carolina 14th District - Jeff Jackson*
- *North Dakota - Kelly Armstrong*
- *Nebraska 1st District - Mike Flood*
- *Nebraska 2nd District - Don Bacon*
- *Nebraska 3rd District - Adrian Smith*
- *New Hampshire 1st District - Chris Pappas*
- *New Hampshire 2nd District - Annie Kuster*
- *New Jersey 1st District - Donald Norcross*
- *New Jersey 2nd District - Jefferson Van Drew*
- *New Jersey 3rd District - Andy Kim*
- *New Jersey 4th District - Christopher Smith*
- *New Jersey 5th District - Josh Gottheimer*
- *New Jersey 6th District - Frank Pallone*
- *New Jersey 7th District - Thomas Kean Jr*
- *New Jersey 8th District - Rob Menendez*
- *New Jersey 9th District - Bill Pascrell*
- *New Jersey 10th District - Donald Payne*
- *New Jersey 11th District - Mikie Sherrill*

- *New Jersey 12th District - Bonnie Watson Coleman*
- *New Mexico 1st District - Melanie Stansbury*
- *New Mexico 2nd District - Gabe Vasquez*
- *New Mexico 3rd District - Teresa Fernandez*
- *Nevada 1st District - Dina Titus*
- *Nevada 2nd District - Mark Amodei*
- *Nevada 3rd District - Susie Lee*
- *Nevada 4th District - Steven Horsford*
- *New York 1st District - Nick LaLota*
- *New York 2nd District - Andrew Garbarino*
- *New York 3rd District - George Santos*
- *New York 4th District - Anthony D'Esposito*
- *New York 5th District - Gregory Meeks*
- *New York 6th District - Grace Meng*
- *New York 7th District - Nydia Velázquez*
- *New York 8th District - Hakeem Jeffries*
- *New York 9th District - Yvette Clarke*
- *New York 10th District - Dan Goldman*
- *New York 11th District - Nicole Malliotakis*
- *New York 12th District - Jerrold Nadler*
- *New York 13th District - Adriano Espaillat*
- *New York 14th District - Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez*
- *New York 15th District - Ritchie Torres*
- *New York 16th District - Jamaal Bowman*
- *New York 17th District - Mike Lawler*
- *New York 18th District - Patrick Ryan*
- *New York 19th District - Mike Molinaro*
- *New York 20th District - Paul Tonko*
- *New York 21st District - Elise Stefanik*
- *New York 22nd District - Brandon Williams*
- *New York 23rd District - Nick Langworthy*
- *New York 24th District - Claudia Tenney*
- *New York 25th District - Joe Morelle*
- *New York 26th District - Brian Higgins*
- *Ohio 1st District - Greg Landsman*
- *Ohio 2nd District - Brad Wenstrup*
- *Ohio 3rd District - Joyce Beatty*
- *Ohio 4th District - Jim Jordan*
- *Ohio 5th District - Robert Latta*

- *Ohio 6th District - Bill Johnson*
- *Ohio 7th District - Max Miller*
- *Ohio 8th District - Warren Davidson*
- *Ohio 9th District - Marcy Kaptur*
- *Ohio 10th District - Michael Turner*
- *Ohio 11th District - Shontel Brown*
- *Ohio 12th District - Troy Balderson*
- *Ohio 13th District - Emilia Sykes*
- *Ohio 14th District - Dave Joyce*
- *Ohio 15th District - Mike Carey*
- *Oklahoma 1st District - Kevin Hern*
- *Oklahoma 2nd District - Josh Brecheen*
- *Oklahoma 3rd District - Frank Lucas*
- *Oklahoma 4th District - Tom Cole*
- *Oklahoma 5th District - Stephanie Bice*
- *Oregon 1st District - Suzanne Bonamici*
- *Oregon 2nd District - Cliff Bentz*
- *Oregon 3rd District - Earl Blumenauer*
- *Oregon 4th District - Val Hoyle*
- *Oregon 5th District - Lori Chavez DeRemer*
- *Oregon 6th District - Andrea Salinas*
- *Pennsylvania 1st District - Brian Fitzpatrick*
- *Pennsylvania 2nd District - Brendan Boyle*
- *Pennsylvania 3rd District - Dwight Evans*
- *Pennsylvania 4th District - Madeleine Dean*
- *Pennsylvania 5th District - Mary Gay Scanlon*
- *Pennsylvania 6th District - Chrissy Houlahan*
- *Pennsylvania 7th District - Susan Wild*
- *Pennsylvania 8th District - Matt Cartwright*
- *Pennsylvania 9th District - Daniel Meuser*
- *Pennsylvania 10th District - Scott Perry*
- *Pennsylvania 11th District - Lloyd Smucker*
- *Pennsylvania 12th District - Summer Lee*
- *Pennsylvania 13th District - John Joyce*
- *Pennsylvania 14th District - Guy Reschenthaler*
- *Pennsylvania 15th District - Glenn Thompson*
- *Pennsylvania 16th District - Mike Kelly*
- *Pennsylvania 17th District - Chris Deluzio*
- *Rhode Island 1st District - David Cicilline*

- *Rhode Island 2nd District - Seth Magaziner*
- *South Carolina 1st District - Nancy Mace*
- *South Carolina 2nd District - Joe Wilson*
- *South Carolina 3rd District - Jeffrey Duncan*
- *South Carolina 4th District - William Timmons*
- *South Carolina 5th District - Ralph Norman*
- *South Carolina 6th District - James Clyburn*
- *South Carolina 7th District - Russell Fry*
- *South Dakota - Dusty Johnson*
- *Tennessee 1st District - Diana Harshbarger*
- *Tennessee 2nd District - Tim Burchett*
- *Tennessee 3rd District - Chuck Fleischmann*
- *Tennessee 4th District - Scott DesJarlais*
- *Tennessee 5th District - Andy Ogles*
- *Tennessee 6th District - John Rose*
- *Tennessee 7th District - Mark Green*
- *Tennessee 8th District - David Kustoff*
- *Tennessee 9th District - Steve Cohen*
- *Texas 1st District - Nathaniel Moran*
- *Texas 2nd District - Dan Crenshaw*
- *Texas 3rd District - Keith Self*
- *Texas 4th District - Pat Fallon*
- *Texas 5th District - Lance Gooden*
- *Texas 6th District - Jake Ellzey*
- *Texas 7th District - Lizzie Fletcher*
- *Texas 8th District - Morgan Luttrell*
- *Texas 9th District - Al Green*
- *Texas 10th District - Michael McCaul*
- *Texas 11th District - August Pfluger*
- *Texas 12th District - Kay Granger*
- *Texas 13th District - Ronny Jackson*
- *Texas 14th District - Randy Weber*
- *Texas 15th District - Monica De La Cruz*
- *Texas 16th District - Veronica Escobar*
- *Texas 17th District - Pete Sessions*
- *Texas 18th District - Sheila Jackson Lee*
- *Texas 19th District - Jodey Arrington*
- *Texas 20th District - Joaquin Castro*
- *Texas 21st District - Chip Roy*

- *Texas 22nd District - Troy Nehls*
- *Texas 23rd District - Tony Gonzales*
- *Texas 24th District - Beth Van Duyne*
- *Texas 25th District - Roger Williams*
- *Texas 26th District - Michael Burgess*
- *Texas 27th District - Michael Cloud*
- *Texas 28th District - Henry Cuellar*
- *Texas 29th District - Sylvia Garcia*
- *Texas 30th District - Jasmine Crockett*
- *Texas 31st District - John Carter*
- *Texas 32nd District - Colin Allred*
- *Texas 33rd District - Marc Veasey*
- *Texas 34th District - Vicente Gonzalez*
- *Texas 35th District - Greg Casar*
- *Texas 36th District - Brian Babin*
- *Texas 37th District - Lloyd Doggett*
- *Texas 38th District - Wesley Hunt*
- *Utah 1st District - Blake Moore*
- *Utah 2nd District - Chris Stewart*
- *Utah 3rd District - John Curtis*
- *Utah 4th District - Burgess Owens*
- *Virginia 1st District - Robert Wittman*
- *Virginia 2nd District - Jen Kiggins*
- *Virginia 3rd District - Robert Scott*
- *Virginia 4th District - Currently vacant. Previously held by Donald McEachin*
- *Virginia 5th District - Robert Good*
- *Virginia 6th District - Ben Cline*
- *Virginia 7th District - Abigail Spanberger*
- *Virginia 8th District - Donald Beyer*
- *Virginia 9th District - Morgan Griffith*
- *Virginia 10th District - Jennifer Wexton*
- *Virginia 11th District - Gerald Connolly*
- *Vermont - Becca Balint*
- *Washington 1st District - Suzan DelBene*
- *Washington 2nd District - Rick Larsen*
- *Washington 3rd District - Marie Gluesenkamp Perez*
- *Washington 4th District - Dan Newhouse*
- *Washington 5th District - Cathy McMorris Rodgers*
- *Washington 6th District - Derek Kilmer*

- *Washington 7th District - Pramila Jayapal*
- *Washington 8th District - Kim Schrier*
- *Washington 9th District - Adam Smith*
- *Washington 10th District - Marilyn Strickland*
- *Wisconsin 1st District - Bryan Steil*
- *Wisconsin 2nd District - Mark Pocan*
- *Wisconsin 3rd District - Derrick Van Orden*
- *Wisconsin 4th District - Gwen Moore*
- *Wisconsin 5th District - Scott Fitzgerald*
- *Wisconsin 6th District - Glenn Grothman*
- *Wisconsin 7th District - Tom Tiffany*
- *Wisconsin 8th District - Mike Gallagher*
- *West Virginia 1st District - Carol Miller*
- *West Virginia 2nd District - Alex Mooney*
- *Wyoming - Harriet Hageman*
- *American Samoa - Amata Radewagen*
- *District of Columbia - Eleanor Norton*
- *Guam - Jim Moylan*
- *Northern Mariana Islands - Gregorio Sablan*
- *Puerto Rico - Jenniffer González Colón*
- *U.S. Virgin Islands - Stacey Plaskett*